# Chapter 8 Vocabulary

THE LAST PAGE OF THE POWER POINT THERE WILL BE INSTRUCTIONS FOR YOUR ASSIGNMENT.

### Abut

 Definition: (v): to join at one end or be next to, to support, prop up

• Synonyms: border, on bolster



### Attire

- Definition: (n): clothes, apparel, garb
- (v): to dress, adrn, or bedeck

Synonyms: clothing



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#### Avail

#### **DEFINITION**

- (v) to be of use or benefit to; to make use; to take advantage of; to profit or benefit
- (n) use, benefit, or value

# Crony

- Definition:
- (n) a very close friend, chum, buddy

Antonym: adversary, rival



## Cryptic

- Defintion:
- (adj) puzzling, mystifying, or enigmatic

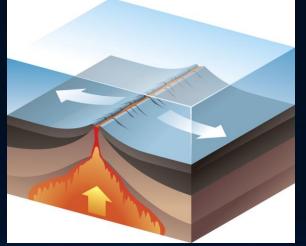
 Antonyms: crystal clear, unambiguous



### Divergent

- Definition:
- (adj) going in different directions, different from each other, departing from convention, deviant

 Synonyms: not in agreement, differeing, unorthodox, unconventional



Antonym: merging, intersecting, converging

# Enmity

Defintion: (n) hatred, ill-will

Synonym: hostility, animosity

Antonyms: friendhsip, amity



#### Fervent

 Defintion: (adj) very earnst, emotional, passionalte; extremely hot

- Synonyms: enthusiastic, burning, blazing, scorching
- Antonyms: blasé, apathetic, restrained, emotionless

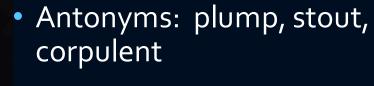


#### Gaunt

• Definition:

• (adj) thin and bony, starved looking; bare, barren

 Synonym: lean, lanky, all skin and bones





### Infiltrate

- Definition: (v) to pass through or gain entrance to gradually or steathily
- Synonym: slip into, creep into, penetrate



# Nulify

 Definition: (v) to make of no value or consequence, cancel, wipe out • Synonym: invalidate, annul

 Antonym: confirm, endorse, ratify, sanction



### Perceptible

 Definition: (adj) capable of being grasped by the sense or mind  Synonym: noticeable, discernible, observable

 Antonym: invisible, unnoticeable, indiscernible

### Plummet

- Definition: (v) to plunge straight down
- (n): a weight fastened to a line

- Synonym: take a nosedive
- Antonym: soar, skyrocket



### Proclaim

 Definition: (v) to declare publicly or officially



 Synonym: announce, promulgate

• Antonym: conceal, cover up

# Proxy

 Definition: (n) an agent, substitute, a written permission allowing one person to act in another's place Synonym: deputy



#### Rankle

 Definition: (v) to cause anger, irritation, or bitterness (with the suggestion that the pain grows worse with time)



# Scavenger

 Definition: (n) a person who collects or removes usable items from waste materials; an animal that feeds on refuse or dead bodies • Synonym: rummager



#### Stint

- Definition: (v) to limit, be sparing or frugal
- (n) a limit or restriction; a fixed share of work or duty; a period of activity

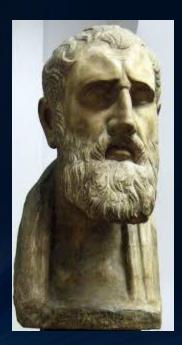
 Synonym: restrict, scrimp, economize

 Antonym: splurge, squander, lavish



#### Stoical

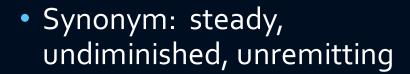
 Definition: (adj) selfcontrolled, not showing feeling in response to pleasure or pain  Synonym: unresponsive, impassive

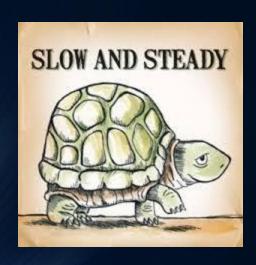


 Antonym: excitable, emotional, hotheaded

# Unflagging

 Definition: (adj) tireless, continuing with vigor





 Antonym: diminishing, drooping, sagging

### Assignment:

 Directions: You will create a story using as many of the vocabulary words as you can. You must use complete sentences and use the words in the correct way. Use the rubric to guide your story. You must share it to Mrs. O'Keefe or to myself. You must also underline the vocabulary words you use in the story! Due April 17th

- Rubric:
- o-5 words: incomplete
- 6-10 words: C
- 11-15 words: B
- 16-20 words: A